

词汇	词根/词缀	联想记忆法	例句
aesthetic	aisthet (感觉) + ic	"感官之美"→美学的	The building's aesthetic appeals to modern
renaissance	re- (再) + naiss (生)	"艺术重生"→文艺复兴	Da Vinci was a Renaissance genius.
impressionism	impress (印象) + ism	"印象派"→印象主义	Monet pioneered Impressionism.
abstract	abs- (脱离) + tract (拉)	"抽离现实"→抽象的	Abstract art expresses emotions.
portrait	portr (描绘) + ait	"人物描绘"→肖像画	She paints portraits in oil.
sculpture	sculpt (雕刻) + ure	"雕刻艺术"→雕塑	The marble sculpture took years to complete.
calligraphy	calli (美) + graphy (写)	"美丽书写"→书法	Chinese calligraphy uses brush strokes.
mural	mur (墙) + al	"墙上艺术"→壁画	The school commissioned a community mural.
still life	still + life	"静止生命"→静物画	The still life featured fruit and wine.
graffiti	graph (写) + iti	"街头书写"→涂鸦	Graffiti artists decorated the tunnel.
symphony	sym- (共) + phon (声)	"共同发声"→交响乐	Beethoven's 9th Symphony is iconic.
melody	melo (歌) + dy	"歌唱线条"→旋律	The melody lingered in her mind.
harmony	harmo (结合) + ny	"音高结合"→和声	The choir sang in perfect harmony.
tempo	-	"拍速"意大利词源→节奏	The song's tempo increased suddenly.
acoustic	acou (听) + stic	"听觉特性"→原声音响	The acoustic version felt more intimate.
lyrics	lyr (琴) + ics	"琴弦之词"→歌词	She writes poetic lyrics.
improvisation	im- (非) + provise (准备)	"无准备创作"→即兴表演	Jazz thrives on improvisation.
orchestra	orche (舞) + stra	"舞蹈区"→管弦乐团	The orchestra tuned their instruments.
ballad	ball (舞) + ad	"舞蹈故事歌"→叙事民谣	The medieval ballad told a tragic tale.
opera	oper (作品) + a	"音乐戏剧作品"→歌剧	The opera singer's voice filled the hall.
metaphor	meta (超越) + phor (带)	"超越字面"→隐喻	"Time is a thief" is a metaphor.
simile	simil (相似) + e	"明喻比较"→直喻	"Brave as a lion" is a simile.
sonnet	son (声音) + net	"音韵网"→十四行诗	Shakespeare wrote 154 sonnets.
protagonist	proto (首要) + agon (斗	"首要斗争者"→主人公	The protagonist overcame great odds.
antagonist	anti (反) + agon	"反斗争者"→反派	The antagonist plotted against the hero.
foreshadowing	fore (前) + shadow	"提前投影"→铺垫手法	The storm foreshadowed the coming conflict.

irony	—	"反语"希腊词源→讽刺	The fire station burning down was ironic.
satire	sat (满) + ire (怒)	"愤怒的幽默"→讽刺文学	Political satire exposes societal flaws.
genre	—	"种类"法语词源→体裁	Sci-fi is her favorite genre.
manuscript	manu (手) + script	"手写原稿"→手抄本	The medieval manuscript was beautifully
biography	bio (生命) + graphy	"生命记录"→传记	The Einstein biography revealed new details.
anthology	antho (花) + logy	"花朵集"→文选	The poetry anthology included modern works.
epilogue	epi (后) + logue (说)	"后记话语"→尾声	The epilogue revealed the characters' futures.
alliteration	al- (向) + liter (字母)	"字母重复"→头韵	"Peter Piper picked" uses alliteration.
haiku	—	"俳句"日语词源→三行诗	She wrote a haiku about cherry blossoms.
limerick	—	"利默里克"地名→五行打油诗	His limerick made everyone laugh.
pseudonym	pseudo (假) + nym (名)	"假名"→笔名	Mark Twain was Clemens' pseudonym.
plagiarism	plagiar (剽窃) + ism	"偷窃思想"→抄袭	Plagiarism violates academic ethics.
rhetoric	rhetor (演说) + ic	"演说技巧"→修辞学	Politicians master rhetorical devices.
soliloquy	sol (独) + loqu (说)	"独自说话"→独白	Hamlet's soliloquy begins with "To be."
tragedy	trag (山羊) + edy	"山羊之歌"→悲剧 (古希腊起源)	Romeo and Juliet is a classic tragedy.
comedian	com (欢) + edian	"欢乐表演者"→喜剧演员	The comedian's observational humor resonated.
caricature	caric (过量) + ature	"夸张描绘"→漫画像	The caricature exaggerated his nose.
fresco	—	"新鲜"意大利词源→湿壁画	The Sistine Chapel has famous frescoes.
collage	col- (粘) + lage	"粘合艺术"→拼贴画	Her collage used magazine clippings.
mosaic	muse (艺术) + aic	"缪斯艺术"→马赛克镶嵌	Roman mosaics survive centuries.
pastel	past (糊) + el	"糊状颜料"→彩粉画	The soft pastel depicted a sunset.
gallery	gall (长廊) + ery	"长廊空间"→画廊	The gallery exhibited local artists.
exhibition	ex- (出) + hibit (拿)	"拿出展示"→展览	The Picasso exhibition attracted crowds.