

考研写作最尴尬的事情是什么？写作主旨的关键词不会写，整篇作文写的简直要憋死了。因此，考虫为各位同学准备考研英语写作必备的话题关键词。来吧，背起来！

一、优秀品质

1、合作

cooperation/collaboration/teamwork 合作 / 团队合作

team spirit/group spirit/community spirit 团队精神

cooperate with others/be in cooperation with others/be in collaboration with others/work together 与某人合作

active/effective/mutual/close cooperation 积极 / 有效 / 共同 / 密切协作

sense of teamwork 团队意识

ask for/call for/demand/seek cooperation 寻求合作

take an active part in cooperation/cooperate actively 积极合作

end cooperation 中止合作

make concerted/joint efforts/pool one's efforts together 齐心协力

solidarity and friendship 团结友爱

win-win/all win/win for all 共赢

2、乐观、悲观

optimism/optimistic/optimist/optimistic mind/optimistic attitude 乐观主义 / 乐观的 / 乐观者 / 乐观的心态 / 乐观的态度

pessimism/pessimistic/pessimist 悲观主义 / 悲观的 / 悲观者

show/display/demonstrate optimism 表达乐观

adopt/possess a(n) optimistic (positive) attitude (view, outlook) towards life (the problems confronting us) 对于生活（面临的问题）采取（持有）乐观的（积极的）态度

blind optimism 盲目乐观

excessively/overly/wildly optimistic 过于乐观

3、自信

boost/enhance/improve/increase/lift/raise confidence 提升自信

gain/acquire confidence 获得自信

rebuild/restore/regain/revive confidence 重获信心

damage/weaken/undermine confidence 挫伤自信

the lack of confidence/lack confidence 缺乏自信
exaggerate/overestimate/overrate difficulties 夸大困难
underestimate one's abilities 低估某人的能力

4、进取精神 / 坚持

Perseverance 持之以恒

an enterprising spirit 进取精神 = non-stop efforts 不懈的努力

open up new ways forward 开拓前进

make progress constantly = move forward constantly = make constant efforts 一直进步 / 永远努力

never stop making progress = never give up = keep making progress = keep on striving

永不言败 / 永远向前

5、赡养父母

the old/the elderly/elderly people/the senior/senior citizens/the aged/aged people 老人

aging society 老龄化社会

aging of population 人口老龄化

filial piety 孝道 (孝顺的虔诚的行为)

fulfill filial duty/show filial piety to parents/practice filial piety 尽孝

support (take care of, sustain) aged parents (the old and infirm parents/the old/the aged/the elderly/the senior/senior citizens) 赡养老年人

show solicitude for parents 关心父母 (对父母表达关怀牵挂)

mistreat/ill-treat/maltreat parents 虐待父母

neglect sb/show no care (concern) for sb/lack concern for sb/treat sb thoughtlessly 对父母缺乏关心

take (shoulder, assume) the responsibility for sth 对某事承担责任

shirk (avoid, shift, abdicate) the responsibility for sth 对某事推卸责任

duty/obligation of the young 年轻人的责任

traditional virtue of our nation 我国的传统美德

the wellbeing of the seniors/the health and happiness of seniors 老人的健康幸福

make painstaking efforts/expend all one's energies 做出艰苦努力 / 费尽心血

6、爱心

warm-hearted people 热心人

offer assistance/provide help 提供帮助

stretch out a helping hand to people in need 向需要帮助的人伸出援手

help-givers 提供帮助的人

receive aid 接受帮助

7、诚信

A host of dishonest behaviors 许许多多不诚实的行为

manufacture or sell fake and inferior goods at the cost of consumer's interest 以消费者利益为代价，制造或贩卖假冒伪劣商品

bogus/fake/pirate products 假货 / 山寨货

bogus/fake certificates 假证

peddle the sensational stories 散播耸人听闻的消息

twist/distort the news 歪曲新闻

return to sincerity and faith 返璞归真

keep promise 信守承诺

tell right from wrong 辨别是非

二、社会公德 + 职业道德

1、public morality 社会公德

awaken/wake up moral consciousness 唤醒道德意识

advocate traditional virtue/traditional moral values 弘扬传统美德 (distinguished/fine traditions)

duty/responsibility/obligation 责任

sense of responsibility 责任感

shoulder/assume/undertake one's duty/responsibility 承担责任

fulfill/discharge/perform one's duty/responsibility 履行责任

avoid/evade/shirk/shun one's duty/responsibility 逃避责任

selfish soul 自私的灵魂

immoral behaviors/conduct 不道德的行为

spit everywhere 随地吐痰

make noise, talk loudly 大声喧哗

to respect the old and care for the young 尊老爱幼

Project Hope 希望工程

charities 慈善机构

donate/donation 捐赠

finish school/finish one's studies 完成学业

2、职业道德

lack of occupational self-discipline 缺乏职业自律

empty promise 空洞的承诺

false promise 虚假承诺

honesty 诚信

academic corruption 学术腐败

supervision departments 监管部门

authorities/departments concerned 有关当局、部门

merchant 商人、商家

manufacturer 厂家

三、年轻人面对家庭、社会、成长

1、溺爱

raise/breed/foster/nurture/bring up 抚养

spoil children/dote on children 溺爱孩子

doting care/parental overprotection 父母的过度溺爱（保护）

A child under the complete protection of parents/be over loved (over protected) by parents/
excessive love from their parents/over-dependence on parents/be carefully protected from hardship 在
父母羽翼下的孩子 / 过度依赖父母

fragile young people 脆弱的年轻人

children born in the 1980s, majority of them being the only child in their family (family-
planning policy) 出生在 20 世纪 80 年代的孩子，他们中的绝大多数是家里的独子。（计划生育
政策）

encourage him or her to think and act independently 鼓励…独立思考独立行动

help children towards independence/self-reliance 鼓励孩子走向独立 / 自力更生

suffer hardships/stand sufferings/bear tribulation 遭遇逆境 / 忍受痛苦 / 忍受磨难

create optimum conditions for children's growth 为孩子的成长创造最适宜的条件

the pillar of the state 国家栋梁

2、代沟

generation gap 代沟

widen/expand generation gap (widen/expand the gap between the child and parents) 代沟加深
(亲子间裂痕加深)

narrow/bridge generation gap (narrow/bridge the gap between the child and parents) 弥合代沟
(弥合亲子间裂痕)

exchange ideas 交换意见

mutual understating/make allowance for each other 相互理解、相互体谅

misunderstanding 误解

reinforce family bonds/ties 增强家庭纽带 (家庭关系更紧密)

get estranged from one's family members 与家里人变得疏远

3、啃老族

the NEET group 啃老族 NEET 的全称是 (Not currently engaged in Employment, Education or Training)

reap without sowing 不劳而获

四、科技与现代生活

1、网络、手机、电脑、游戏

The Internet/the virtual net/the virtual world/the virtual net world /the cyber space 因特网 / 虚拟网络 / 虚拟世界 / 虚拟网络世界 / 网络空间

Information superhighway 信息超级高速公路

With the advent/dawn of the Internet (era/age) 随着因特网的出现

the widespread/extensive use of the Internet 因特网的广泛使用

a global village 地球村

loyal/hardcore/frequent Internet users (netizens) 网络铁粉 (网民)

web/net/online addiction (net indulgence) 网瘾 (沉溺网络)

click the mouse 点击鼠标

press keys on the keyboard 敲击键盘

Internet café 网吧

use the Internet/go on the Internet/surf the Internet (online) /have access to the Internet/linger online 上网

visit/log in a website 登录网站

download something from the Internet 网上下载

buy something on the Internet 网购

online shopping/banking 网购 / 网上银行

chat/shop/book online 网上聊天 / 购物 / 预定

make friends online 网上交友

chat online 网上聊天

online gossip 网络流言

online games 网络游戏

online job application 网络工作申请

group/integrate buying/purchase 团购

2、交通

traffic jam/congestion, heavy traffic 交通堵塞

morning and evening peak 早晚高峰

rush hour 交通高峰期

bus lane 公交专用车道

odd-and-even license plate rule 单双号限行

traffic restrictions based on the last digit of license plate numbers 尾号限行

traffic control 交通管制

car-free day 无车日

private cars 私家车

develop public transport 发展公共交通

green commuting 绿色出行

green commuter 绿色通勤者

Let's green our commute 让通勤更环保

drunk driving 醉驾

3、广告

the pervasive advertisements/advertising/commercials on TV 无处不在的电视广告

advertiser/advertise 登广告的人、广告

a newspaper/magazine/TV/Internet/full-page advertisements 报纸 / 杂志 / 电视 / 网络 / 整版广告

Poster/Billboard/Flyer 海报 / 广告板 / 传单

put/place an advertisement in newspaper/website 登广告

display advertisements 播放广告

implant/insert ads 植入广告

be overwhelmed with advertisements 被广告淹没（面对众多广告不知所措）

emerge at the intervals between programs 节目间歇出现

be inserted in programs, separating the whole into short pieces 节目中间插播，使得节目被分成小段

be implanted as a segment of programs 广告融入变成节目的一部分

the main channel/source of revenue for TV stations 电视台的收入来源 / 主要渠道

misleading/distorted/fraudulent information in TV commercials 误导歪曲不实的电视广告

introduce/impose restrictions on advertisements 对广告实行限制

五、文化和教育类

1、文化交流、融合

cultural exchanges/interaction/interchange 文化交流（frequent/constant/common cultural exchanges between different countries）

The cultural integration/the cultural fusion 文化融合

The integration/ combination/fusion/collision of worldwide (global) cultures 全球文化的融合 / 碰撞

fusion of East and West/integration of Chinese and Western cultures 东西方融合 / 中西文化融合

traditional Chinese culture/national culture (Each national culture is a component of international culture) 中国传统文化

alien/foreign culture 异域文化（外国文化）

cultural identity 文化特性

cultural diversity 文化多样性

multiculturalism 多元文化

the co-existence of multi-cultures 多样文化共存

2、中国传统文化

traditional Chinese culture as priceless spiritual treasure 中国传统文化所作为无价的精神财富

a long and colorful/splendid Chinese culture 悠久灿烂的中国文化

splendid and glorious cultural heritage/legacy/relics 辉煌灿烂的文化遗产

oriental glamour (charm) /the glamour (charm) of our culture 来自东方的迷人魅力

invaluable/priceless spiritual treasure/wealth of all human beings 全人类的无价精神财富

Chinese cultural symbols 中国文化的符号

the unique characteristics/feature of each culture (possess unique characteristics/feature) 每种文化独一无二的特点

the inheritance and development of culture from one generation to another. 文化在不同世代间的传承和发展

show respect for/show honor to our own culture 尊重本国文化

advocate/carry forward traditional culture 宣扬传统文化

gain deeper insight into/have a deeper understanding of/get a clear perspective of our own culture 更深刻的理解本国文化

preserve and cherish traditions 保护并珍视传统

ignore/disregard traditions 忽视传统

undermine traditions 损害传统

strengthen the cultural identity of a nation rather than erode it 增强一个国家的文化认同而非削弱它

Interpretation of classics can promote cultural development positively. 对于经典的诠释能够积极促进文化发展

Soft power 软实力

Kung Fu 功夫

Peking/Beijing opera 京剧 (outdated)

Tang Suit 唐装

traditional Chinese medicine (not scientific) 中医 / 中药

folk art 民间艺术

paper-cut 剪纸

traditional Chinese philosophy 传统中国哲学

Buddhism 佛

Confucianism 儒家

Confucius 孔子

Confucius Institute 孔子学院

Humanity/Benevolence 仁

Taoism 道

Rite 礼

Butterfly Lovers 梁祝

classical ballet—the Swan Lake 景点芭蕾舞剧 —— 天鹅湖

Enlightenment from the west 受到西方的启蒙

Chinese craze / upsurge of Chinese craze 中国热 / 中国热的高涨

3、教育

schooling 学校教育

life-long education 终身教育

compulsory education 义务教育

exam/test-oriented (driven) education 应试教育

education for all-round development 素质教育

well-rounded development of a child 全面发展

balanced development of a child 均衡发展

promote the student's physical, mental (intellectual) and emotional development

促进学生德智体的发展

force-feeding method of teaching 填鸭式教学

force-feed the students 填鸭式教育学生

Students should not be treated as passive receptacles of predigested ideas

学生不应该被当做接受预先被消化过观点的被动的容器 (学生应该鼓励主动思考)

learn sth by rote 死记硬背

learn sth through understanding 理解式学习

impart knowledge 传授知识

acquire (gain) knowledge/skills 学习知识 (技能)

instill high moral values 慢慢教授高尚的道德观

academic/theoretical knowledge 学术知识 / 理论知识

practical skills 实践技能

equip oneself with academic knowledge and practical skills 用理论知识和实践技能来武装自己

integrate theory with practice 理论与实践相结合

disconnect theory from practice 理论脱离实践

shape/mould one's character 塑造性格

extra-curricular activities 课外活动

the spirit of exploration 探索精神

cultivate (nurture, foster) creative/original thinking 培养创新思维
think independently and critically 独立并批判地思考问题
stifle/constrain/extinguish creativity 限制创造力
follow sth blindly/indiscriminately 盲目跟从
dampen the students' enthusiasm/frustrate the students 熄灭学生的热情 / 让学生们沮丧
broaden/expand one's vision/outlook/horizons 开阔眼界
stimulate one's interest in sth 激发兴趣
sap/dampen student's interest in sth 抑制学生们的兴趣
strengthen/weaken students' willpower 增强 / 削弱学生们的意志力
tap one's potential 开发潜能
fulfill one's potential 充分发挥潜能
waste one's potential 浪费潜能
give students motivation to do sth/motivate (stimulate) students to do sth 激励学生做某事
(re) kindle students' enthusiasm about... 点燃学生们的热情
give the students inspiration 激发灵感 (启发)
pursue post-graduate study/take part in the entrance exams for postgraduates 参加考研
study abroad/go abroad for further education 出国留学
excessive/undue academic pressure 过大的学习压力
the burden of study/learning 学习负担
ease/relieve academic pressure 缓解学业压力
intensify academic pressure 增加学术压力
affect academic performance 影响学习成绩
academic atmosphere 学术气氛

六、人与环境资源

1、人与环境

protect/preserve the environment/the preservation of environment. 保护环境 / 环境的保护
destroy/destroy/ruin/devastate the environment/ the destruction of environment 破坏环境 / 环境的严重破坏
environmental degradation/environmental deterioration/the deteriorating environment 环境恶化
reckless exploitation of environment 对于环境不顾后果的肆意开发
keep ecological balance=keep the balance of ecosystem/nature (by prohibiting the actions of blind exploitation) 保持生态平衡 = 维持自然平衡 (通过禁止盲目的开发)

disturb ecological balance/the serious disturbance of ecological balance 打破生态平衡 / 对于生态平衡的严重扰乱

maintain/disturb harmony between human beings and the environment 维持 / 打破人与环境的和谐

maintain/disturb harmonious coexistence between human beings and nature 维持 / 打破人与自然的共存

arouse/ enhance the sense (awareness/consciousness) of environmental preservation/ environmental awareness (sense/consciousness) 激发 / 增强环保意识

the lack/absence of the sense of environmental preservation 缺乏环保意识

environment protectors/ environmentalist /conservationist 环境保护者

promote sustainable development rather than push forward the economy at the expense of the ecosystem 促进可持续发展而不是以生态环境为代价发展经济

create pleasant living environment 创造怡人的生活环境

2、人与资源

conserve water/water conservation 节约用水

consume water/water consumption 水的消耗量

water shortage=shortage (scarcity/dearth) of water 水资源短缺

conserve (scarce) natural resources =consume/deplete natural resources

保护 (稀缺的) 自然资源 / 消耗自然资源

put a strain on the resources/stretch resources to the limit 给资源带来压力

use resources properly rather than use up/exhaust natural resources 合理利用资源而非耗尽资源 (合理利用而非涸泽而渔)

over-exploit natural resources/over-exploitation of natural resources/abuse of natural resources 过度开发自然资源

exploit natural resources unlimitedly and blindly without considering the potential damage that can be done to nature, and more important, to human beings

肆意盲目地开发自然资源，而未考虑到对于自然环境甚至人类本身的伤害

the abuse of natural resources 自然资源的肆意滥用

non-renewable resources are in a state of rapid exhaustion 不可再生资源正处于快速衰竭的状态

short-term commercial interest 短期经济利益

the profit-oriented behavior 唯利是图的行为

devastating effects/destructive effects 毁灭性的效果

exploit renewable resources 开发利用可再生资源

keep the balance of nature by prohibiting the actions of blind/reckless

exploitation 通过制止盲目的 / 不计后果的开发来维护自然的平衡