

词汇	词根/词缀	联想记忆法	例句
inflation ★	in- (进入) + flat (流)	"资金流入过多"→通货膨胀	The government aims to control inflation.
recession ★★	re- (回) + cess (走)	"经济倒退"→衰退	The recession led to massive layoffs.
monopoly ★★	mono (独) + poly (卖)	"独家售卖"→垄断	The company was accused of forming a
tariff ★★	—	"关税"阿拉伯词源→关税	Import tariffs protect domestic industries.
subsidy ★★	sub- (下) + sid (坐)	"政府坐下支持"→补贴	Farmers receive subsidies for crop production.
dividend ★★	divid (分) + end	"利润分配"→股息	Shareholders expect annual dividends.
bankruptcy ★	bank + rupt (破)	"银行破产"→破产	The firm filed for bankruptcy last year.
commodity ★	com- (共) + mod (模式)	"通用模式品"→大宗商品	Oil is a globally traded commodity.
entrepreneur ★★	entre (之间) + pren (取)	"从中获取机会者"→企业家	Young entrepreneurs launched a tech startup.
franchise ★★	franch (自由) + ise	"授权自由经营"→特许经营权	McDonald's operates on a franchise model.
merger ★★	merg (沉) + er	"企业合并下沉"→并购	The merger created a market leader.
acquisition ★★	ac- (向) + quis (求)	"主动求购"→收购	The acquisition expanded their market share.
audit ★	aud (听) + it	"听取账目"→审计	External auditors checked the financial reports.
deficit ★	de- (缺) + fic (做)	"做不足"→赤字	The budget deficit reached \$1 trillion.
surplus ★	sur- (超) + plus	"超出部分"→盈余	A trade surplus boosts currency value.
venture ★★	vent (来) + ure	"冒险而来"→风险投资	Venture capital funds innovative projects.
equity ★★	equ (平) + ity	"平等份额"→股权	He owns 30% equity in the company.
liability ★	lia (绑) + bility	"绑定责任"→负债	The lawsuit increased their liabilities.
arbitrage ★★	arbit (判断) + rage	"利用价差判断"→套利	Arbitrage exploits price differences across
hedge ★★	—	"篱笆"→对冲 (如篱笆挡风险)	Gold is a hedge against inflation.
liquidity ★★	liqu (流) + idity	"资金流动性"→流动资金	The bank ensures sufficient liquidity.
collateral ★★	col- (共) + later (边)	"共同边界担保"→抵押品	The loan requires property as collateral.
derivative ★★	de- (下) + riv (流)	"衍生金融产品"→衍生品	Options are a type of financial derivative.
dividend ★★	divid (分) + end	"利润分配"→股息	Shareholders expect annual dividends.

endorse ★	en- (使) + dors (背)	"背书支持"→背书	Celebrities endorse products for fees.
fluctuate ★	fluct (流) + uate	"资金流动波动"→波动	Oil prices fluctuate daily.
infrastructure ★	infra (下) + structure	"下层建筑"→基础设施	Infrastructure projects boost employment.
levy ★★	—	"征收"古法语词源→征税	The city levies a tax on hotel stays.
mortgage ★	mort (死) + gage (质押)	"至死质押"→房贷	They took a mortgage to buy a house.
oligopoly ★★	oligo (少) + poly (卖)	"少数卖家控制"→寡头垄断	The telecom industry is an oligopoly.
procurement ★★	pro- (前) + cure (获取)	"提前获取资源"→采购	Government procurement follows strict rules.
quota ★	—	"份额"拉丁词源→配额	Import quotas limit foreign car sales.
revenue ★	re- (回) + ven (来)	"回报收入"→营收	Advertising generates 60% of their revenue.
solvent ★★	solv (解) + ent	"能偿还的"→有偿债能力的	The company remains solvent despite losses.
tariff ★★	—	"关税"阿拉伯词源→关税	Import tariffs protect domestic industries.
turnover ★	turn + over	"翻转过账"→营业额	Annual turnover exceeded \$5 million.
warranty ★	war (保) + ranty	"质量保证"→保修	The laptop comes with a two-year warranty.
yield ★	—	"屈服→产出"→收益率	Bond yields fell to historic lows.
amortize ★★	a- (向) + mort (死)	"分期至死偿还"→摊销	The loan will be amortized over 10 years.
barter ★★	—	"物物交换"古英语词源→易货贸易	Rural communities still use barter systems.
cartel ★★	cart (纸) + el	"纸上联盟"→卡特尔	OPEC is a famous oil cartel.
dividend ★★	divid (分) + end	"利润分配"→股息	Shareholders expect annual dividends.
endorse ★	en- (使) + dors (背)	"背书支持"→背书	Celebrities endorse products for fees.
fiscal ★★	fisc (国库) + al	"国库相关的"→财政的	Fiscal policies adjust tax rates.
glut ★★	—	"过量"→供应过剩	A glut of oil crashed prices.
inventory ★	invent (发现) + ory	"发现清单"→库存	The store updates its inventory weekly.
junkbond ★★	junk + bond	"垃圾债券"→高风险债券	Junk bonds offer high returns but high risks.
kickback ★★	kick + back	"踢回佣金"→回扣	Corruption involves secret kickbacks.
lien ★★	—	"留置权"法语词源→扣押权	The bank holds a lien on the property.