

词汇	词根/词缀	联想记忆法	例句
economy	eco (家) + nomy (管理)	"家庭管理"→经济	The global economy is recovering.
inflation	in- (进入) + flat (吹)	"钱被吹胀"→通货膨胀	Inflation raises living costs.
currency	curr (跑) + ency	"流通的钱"→货币	The US dollar is a strong currency.
investment	in- (入) + vest (衣服)	"把钱穿身上"→投资 (古义引申)	Real estate is a safe investment.
stock	—	"树干"→股票 (像树干分支)	Tech stocks rose sharply.
bankrupt	bank + rupt (破)	"银行破产"→破产的	The company went bankrupt.
budget	—	"钱包"法语词源→预算	Balance your monthly budget.
profit	pro- (前) + fit (做)	"向前做得好"→利润	Nonprofits don't seek profits.
recession	re- (回) + cess (走)	"经济倒退"→衰退	The recession increased unemployment.
tariff	—	"关税"阿拉伯词源→关税	Tariffs protect domestic industries.
contract	con- (共) + tract (拉)	"共同拉扯"→合同	Sign the contract after reading.
copyright	copy + right	"复制权利"→版权	Copyright protects creators.
defendant	de- (下) + fend (挡)	"抵挡指控者"→被告	The defendant pleaded innocent.
jury	jur (法律) + y	"法律裁决者"→陪审团	The jury reached a verdict.
lawsuit	law + suit (诉讼)	"法律诉讼"→官司	They filed a lawsuit for damages.
legislation	legis (法律) + lation	"法律制定"→立法	New legislation bans plastic bags.
patent	pat (公开) + ent	"公开保护"→专利	The patent expires in 2030.
plaintiff	plain (抱怨) + tiff	"抱怨者"→原告	The plaintiff demanded compensation.
testimony	test (见证) + mony	"见证陈述"→证词	The witness gave false testimony.
verdict	ver (真实) + dict (说)	"真实结论"→判决	The verdict shocked the public.
audit	aud (听) + it	"查账听取"→审计	Annual audits ensure transparency.
dividend	divid (分开) + end	"分红的钱"→股息	Shareholders receive dividends
monopoly	mono (独) + poly (卖)	"独家卖"→垄断	The telecom monopoly was broken.
mortgage	mort (死) + gage (抵押)	"至死抵押"→房贷	They took a 30-year mortgage.
transaction	trans- (跨) + action	"跨方行动"→交易	Online transactions require passwords.
bankruptcy	bank + rupt (破)	"银行破产"→破产	Bankruptcy laws protect debtors.

commodity	com- (共) + mod (模式)	"共同模式物品"→大宗商品	Oil is a traded commodity.
entrepreneur	entre (之间) + preneur	"从中获利者"→企业家	Young entrepreneurs launched startups.
franchise	fran (自由) + chise	"特许自由"→特许经营权	McDonald's operates on a franchise
liability	lia (绑) + bility	"绑定责任"→债务/责任	Limited liability protects investors.
arbitration	arbit (判断) + ration	"第三方判断"→仲裁	Labor disputes go to arbitration.
constitution	con- (共同) + stitut	"共同建立"→宪法	The constitution guarantees rights.
felony	felon (恶人) + y	"重罪"→重罪	Murder is a felony.
infringement	in- (入) + fringe (边)	"越过边界"→侵权	Patent infringement carries fines.
jurisdiction	juris (法律) + dict	"法律说话权"→司法管辖权	The case falls under federal jurisdiction.
lawsuit	law + suit	"法律诉讼"→诉讼	The lawsuit lasted three years.
legitimate	legitim (合法) + ate	"使合法"→合法的	Prove the income is legitimate.
notary	not (标记) + ary	"标记公证人"→公证员	A notary certifies document signatures.
subpoena	sub- (下) + poena (罚)	"强制到庭"→传票	Ignoring a subpoena is illegal.
tort	—	"扭曲"拉丁词源→民事侵权行为	The court awarded damages for tort.
acquit	ac- (向) + quit (自由)	"还以自由"→无罪释放	The jury acquitted the defendant.
affidavit	af- (向) + fid (信)	"书面宣誓"→宣誓书	Submit an affidavit as evidence.
bail	—	"保释"古法语→保释金	He posted bail and was released.
embezzlemen	em- (入) + bezzle	"暗中吞噬"→挪用公款	The accountant committed
indictment	in- (反) + dict (说)	"正式指控"→起诉书	The indictment listed fraud charges.
perjury	per- (坏) + jury (誓)	"坏誓言"→伪证罪	Lying under oath is perjury.
probation	pro- (前) + bat (走)	"观察前行"→缓刑	He got three years' probation.
statute	stat (站立) + ute	"站立的法律"→成文法	The statute prohibits discrimination.
warrant	war (保护) + rant	"保护令"→逮捕令	The judge issued a search warrant.