

词汇	词根/词缀	联想记忆法	例句
legislation	legis (法律) + lation	"法律制定"→立法	New legislation protects consumers.
constitution	con- (共同) + stitut (建立)	"共同建立"→宪法	The constitution guarantees free speech.
amendment	a- (加强) + mend (修改)	"正式修改"→修正案	The First Amendment protects press
jurisdiction	juris (法律) + dict (说)	"法律说话权"→司法管辖权	The case falls under federal jurisdiction.
lawsuit	law + suit (诉讼)	"法律诉讼"→官司	They filed a lawsuit for damages.
testimony	test (见证) + mony	"见证陈述"→证词	The witness gave false testimony.
verdict	ver (真实) + dict (说)	"真实结论"→判决	The jury reached a unanimous verdict.
appeal	ap- (向) + peal (呼声)	"向上级呼声"→上诉	The defendant plans to appeal.
defendant	de- (下) + fend (抵挡)	"抵挡指控者"→被告	The defendant pleaded not guilty.
plaintiff	plain (抱怨) + tiff	"抱怨者"→原告	The plaintiff seeks compensation.
democracy	demo (人民) + cracy (统治)	"人民统治"→民主	Elections are essential to democracy.
autocracy	auto (自己) + cracy	"独自统治"→独裁政体	Autocracies suppress opposition.
bureaucracy	bureau (办公室) + cracy	"办公室统治"→官僚体系	Bureaucracy slows infrastructure projects.
diplomacy	diplo (双重) + macy	"双重手段"→外交	Diplomacy prevented military conflict.
sanction	sanct (神圣) + ion	"神圣约束"→制裁	Economic sanctions were imposed.
treaty	treat (处理) + y	"处理协议"→条约	The peace treaty ended the war.
alliance	al- (向) + liance (绑)	"绑定合作"→联盟	NATO is a military alliance.
neutrality	neutr (中立) + ality	"中立状态"→中立	Switzerland maintains armed neutrality.
sovereignty	sover (最高) + eignty	"最高权力"→主权	The island claims sovereignty.
federalism	feder (联盟) + alism	"联盟制度"→联邦制	Federalism divides state and national
ballot	ball (球) + ot	"投球投票"→选票	Secret ballots protect voter privacy.
candidate	cand (白) + idate	"穿白袍者"→候选人 (古罗马传统)	Three candidates ran for mayor.
campaign	camp (田野) + aign	"田野拉票"→竞选活动	The campaign focused on healthcare.
referendum	refer (提交) + endum	"提交公决"→全民投票	The Brexit referendum shocked Europe.
lobbyist	lobby (大厅) + ist	"议会大厅活动者"→游说者	Oil lobbyists influence energy policies.
corruption	cor- (完全) + rupt (破)	"完全破坏"→腐败	Corruption scandals toppled the

impeachment	im- (反) + peach (指控)	"正式指控"→弹劾	The impeachment trial lasted weeks.
coalition	co- (共同) + alition	"共同联合"→联合政府	A coalition government was formed.
opposition	op- (反) + posit (放置)	"反方立场"→反对党	The opposition criticized the budget.
partisan	parti (党派) + san	"党派人士"→党派的	Partisan politics divide the nation.
veto	—	"否决"拉丁词源→一票否决权	The president used his veto power.
embassy	—	"安巴斯"谐音→大使馆	The embassy issued travel warnings.
consulate	con- (共同) + sul (坐)	"共同坐镇"→领事馆	Apply for visas at the consulate.
delegate	de- (离) + legate (派)	"派离代表"→代表团成员	Delegates attended the UN conference.
summit	—	"山顶会议"→峰会	G20 summit addressed climate change.
armistice	arm (武器) + stice (停)	"武器停止"→停战协议	The armistice began at midnight.
ceasefire	cease (停止) + fire	"停火"→停战	Both sides agreed to a ceasefire.
refugee	re- (回) + fug (逃)	"逃回安全者"→难民	Refugees crossed the border illegally.
asylum	a- (无) + syl (抓)	"不被抓的权利"→政治庇护	He sought asylum for religious
extradition	extra- (外) + dit (给)	"向外引渡"→遣返	The criminal faced extradition to the US.
ratify	rat (计算) + ify	"计算通过"→正式批准	Parliament ratified the trade agreement.
amnesty	a- (无) + mnes (记忆)	"忘记罪行"→特赦	Political prisoners received amnesty.
subpoena	sub- (下) + poena (罚)	"强制到庭"→传票	The subpoena required document
perjury	per- (坏) + jury (誓言)	"坏誓言"→伪证罪	Lying under oath is perjury.
indictment	in- (反) + dict (说)	"正式指控"→起诉书	The indictment listed three charges.
probation	pro- (前) + bat (走)	"观察前行"→缓刑	He was sentenced to two years' probation.
parole	par (话) + ole	"承诺话语"→假释	The prisoner was released on parole.
mandate	mand (命令) + ate	"命令授权"→任期委托	The election gave them a clear mandate.