

词汇	词根/词缀	联想记忆法	例句
jurisdiction	juris (法律) + dict (说)	"法律管辖范围"→司法权	The court has jurisdiction over maritime
legislation	legis (法律) + lation	"法律制定"→立法	New legislation bans single-use plastics.
defendant	de- (反) + fend (挡)	"被告方"→被告	The defendant pleaded not guilty.
plaintiff	plain (诉) + tiff	"提起诉讼者"→原告	The plaintiff demanded compensation.
testimony	test (见证) + mony	"见证陈述"→证词	Eyewitness testimony supported the case.
verdict	ver (真实) + dict (说)	"真实裁决"→判决	The jury reached a unanimous verdict.
subpoena	sub- (下) + poena (罚)	"强制出庭令"→传票	The witness ignored the subpoena.
litigation	litig (争) + ation	"法律争端"→诉讼	The company faced costly litigation.
arbitration	arbit (判断) + ration	"第三方裁决"→仲裁	Labor disputes often go to arbitration.
perjury	per- (坏) + jur (誓)	"违背誓言"→伪证罪	Lying under oath constitutes perjury.
acquit	ac- (向) + quit (免)	"免除责任"→无罪释放	The suspect was acquitted due to lack of
contempt	con- (共) + tempt (蔑)	"法庭蔑视"→藐视法庭	The judge fined him for contempt of court.
felony	—	"重罪"古法语词源→重罪	Armed robbery is a felony.
misdemeanor	mis- (错) + demeanor	"轻微过错"→轻罪	Shoplifting is typically a misdemeanor.
probation	pro- (前) + bat (走)	"观察期"→缓刑	He was sentenced to three years' probation.
affidavit	af- (向) + fid (信)	"书面宣誓"→宣誓书	The affidavit was notarized.
bail	—	"保释金"古英语词源→保释	The suspect posted bail and was released.
embezzlemen	em- (内) + bezzle (耗)	"内部消耗资金"→挪用公款	The accountant was charged with
extradite	ex- (出) + trad (交)	"交出逃犯"→引渡	The fugitive was extradited to the U.S.
injunction	in- (入) + junct (连)	"强制连接"→禁令	The court issued an injunction against the
liable	lia (绑) + able	"责任绑定"→有责任的	Manufacturers are liable for product defects.
pardon	—	"宽恕"拉丁词源→赦免	The governor granted him a full pardon.
precedent	pre- (前) + ced (走)	"先前案例"→判例	The ruling set a legal precedent.
prosecute	pro- (前) + secu (跟)	"向前追究"→起诉	The DA decided to prosecute the case.
ratify	rat (计算) + ify	"正式确认"→批准	The Senate ratified the treaty.
statute	stat (立) + ute	"立法文件"→成文法	The statute prohibits discrimination.

subpoena	sub- (下) + poena (罚)	"强制出庭令"→传票	The witness ignored the subpoena.
testify	test (见证) + ify	"作见证"→作证	She refused to testify against her boss.
tort	—	"民事侵权行为"→侵权	The lawsuit involved multiple tort claims.
warrant	war (保) + rant	"保障文件"→搜查令	Police obtained a search warrant.
ethics	eth (习惯) + ics	"习惯规范"→伦理	Medical ethics forbid unnecessary experiments.
integrity	in- (未) + teg (触)	"未触犯原则"→正直	The scandal damaged his political integrity.
morality	moral + ity	"道德准则"→道德	Religious teachings shape personal morality.
consent	con- (共) + sent (感)	"共同感知"→同意	Patients must give informed consent for
confidential	con- (共) + fid (信)	"共同信任"→机密的	Lawyers must keep client information
dignity	dign (价值) + ity	"价值尊严"→尊严	Human rights protect individual dignity.
exploitation	ex- (出) + ploit (用)	"过度使用"→剥削	Child labor involves exploitation.
fraud	—	"欺骗"拉丁词源→欺诈	Credit card fraud is increasing.
harassment	harass + ment	"骚扰行为"→骚扰	Workplace harassment violates labor laws.
impartial	im- (非) + part (部分)	"不偏袒"→公正的	Judges must remain impartial.
infringe	in- (入) + fringe (边)	"越过边界"→侵犯	The policy infringes on privacy rights.
negligence	neg- (否) + lig (选)	"未尽责选择"→过失	Medical negligence caused the patient's death.
plagiarism	plagiar (绑架) + ism	"绑架他人成果"→剽窃	Plagiarism leads to academic penalties.
reparation	re- (再) + par (准备)	"再准备赔偿"→赔偿	War reparations were paid to victims.
sanction	sanct (神圣) + ion	"神圣裁决"→制裁	Economic sanctions were imposed.
transparency	trans- (跨) + paren (显)	"跨边界显现"→透明	Government transparency reduces corruption.
violation	viol (力) + ation	"强力破坏"→违反	Speeding is a traffic violation.
whistleblower	whistle + blower	"吹哨人"→举报者	The whistleblower exposed corporate fraud.
xenophobia	xeno (异) + phobia	"恐惧外来者"→仇外心理	Xenophobia fuels anti-immigrant policies.